Fourth Session of the 12th Parliament

FINANCIAL SCRUTINY UNIT
Office of the Parliament of Trinidad and Tobago

HEAD 08: ELECTIONS AND BOUNDARIES COMMISSION

ALLOCATION: $92,950,000

A Summary of the Department’s Projects Expenditure, Divisions and Projects.

Financial Scrutiny Unit,
Parliament of Trinidad and Tobago.
Publication
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About this Guide

This guide provides a summary of expenditure for the Elections and Boundaries Commission (EBC) for the period 2018-2024. It provides Members of Parliament and stakeholders with an overview of the Commission’s responsibilities. The primary purpose of this guide is to consolidate the information contained within the various Budget Documents pertaining to the Elections and Boundaries Commission (EBC) and provide readers with an analysis of same. This guide is based primarily on:

- the Draft Estimates of Recurrent Expenditure 2024.
- the Estimates of the Development Programme 2024; and
- the Auditor General’s Report on the Public Accounts of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago for the fiscal year 2022.
Head 08: Elections and Boundaries Commission

Role and Function

The EBC is responsible for "registration of voters and the conduct of elections in every constituency", and "procedure for review of constituency boundaries." The process of registration is voluntary, personal and permanent and no one is under any legal obligation to register. The system is described as permanent, in that once a registration is completed, it remains on the records of the Commission unless circumstances arise warranting its cancellation. The Elections and Boundaries Commission is the successor institution of two separate bodies:

- a Boundaries Commission; and
- an Elections Commission.

These were amalgamated in the Republican Constitution\(^1\) enacted in 1976.

Part IV of Chapter 4 of this Constitution provides inter alia for the establishment of the Commission, its membership, specific responsibility for "registration of voters and the conduct of elections in every constituency", and "Procedure for review of constituency boundaries." Part V provides for the System of Balloting and also refers to the Second Schedule of the Constitution in which the Rules are set out for the delimitation of constituency boundaries.\(^2\)

Four pieces of legislation provide the Elections and Boundaries Commission with its legal and constitutional authority to conduct elections. They are:

- the Representation of the People Act Chap. 2:01 of the laws of Trinidad and Tobago
- the Elections and Boundaries Commission (Local Government) Act, Chap. 25:50
- the Municipal Corporations Act, 1990

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1 Constitution of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago [http://rgd.legalaffairs.gov.tt/laws2/alphabetical_list/lawspdfs/1.01.pdf](http://rgd.legalaffairs.gov.tt/laws2/alphabetical_list/lawspdfs/1.01.pdf)

• the Elections and Boundaries Commission (Local Government and Tobago House of Assembly Act No. 40 of 1996

Mission
To register individuals, conduct elections and review constituency boundaries with integrity, courtesy and transparency in accordance with the law.

Vision
To be a world class Electoral Management Body.

Members of the Commission
The members of the Commission comprise a Chairman and not less than two or more than four Commissioners who are appointed by the President of the Republic after consultation with the Prime Minister and the Leader of the Opposition. These appointments are for five years in the first instance but under the Constitution, the appointees are eligible for reappointment. The current membership of the Elections and Boundaries Commission comprises:

Chairman
- Mr. Mark Ramkerrysingh

Commissioners
- Mrs. Danielle F. Chow
- Mrs. Roslyn Khan Cummings
- Ms. Gillian Macintyre
- Dr. Wendell C. Wallace

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**Officers of the Commission**

Responsible for setting its own agenda, the Commission gives policy directions to the staff headed by a Chief Election Officer. Some members of staff are appointed by the Public Service Commission (PSC), but the Commission is authorised to recruit on a short-term basis, other persons to perform functions that are largely related to registration of electors, administrative preparations for the conduct of elections and field operations throughout Trinidad and Tobago. Some members of staff are employed on contract. Officers of the Commission include:

**Chief Election Officer** – Mrs. Fern Narcis-Scope

**Deputy Chief Election Officer** – Ms. Lena Sahadeo

**Assistant Chief Election Officer** – Ms. Pamela Ogiste

The structure of the Elections and Boundaries Commission is based principally on a Central Electoral Office, located at its headquarters in Port of Spain, in addition to fourteen (14) Registration Area Offices and four (4) sub-Offices. These offices are conveniently located throughout the country where persons can register to obtain their National Identification Cards and have their names included on the list of eligible electors subject to certain qualifying criteria.
CHAPTER 2 - TREASURY AND FUNDS STATEMENTS

CASH BASIS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

LIABILITIES $57,960,401,288.19

Deposit Accounts - $9,684,443,938.19

2.56 Financial Instruction 213 (1) also requires ministries and departments, unless otherwise directed, to transfer all deposits which have remained unclaimed for three (3) years to revenue. The deposit that the Elections and Boundaries Commission has for more than three (3) years is given below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Heads of Expenditure</th>
<th>Deposit Account</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08 – Elections and Boundaries Commission</td>
<td>111/276 – Unpaid Wages/Salaries</td>
<td>Elections and Boundaries Commission has written to the Comptroller of Accounts as far back as 2005 requesting a write-off of the balance of ($186.45).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHAPTER 3 - ACCOUNTS OF ACCOUNTING OFFICERS

TOTAL EXPENDITURE INCURRED - $58,974,346,830.34

Commitments

3.17 Comptroller of Accounts Circular No. 15 dated July 27, 2022 required ministries and departments to present in the Notes to the accounts at Note 21(i) of the Appropriation Accounts a statement showing total outstanding commitments in respect of each sub-head of expenditure as at September 30, 2022. Presented below is the commitment recorded by the Elections and Boundaries Commission at Note 21(i) of its Appropriation Account:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Head</th>
<th>Ministry</th>
<th>Commitments as per Note 21(i) ($)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Elections and Boundaries Commission</td>
<td>175,866.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE

Head 08 – Elections and Boundaries Commission

Internal Controls

3.20 Treasury directives established a control for the safeguarding of public property by requiring an Accounting Officer to tag or label inventory and in particular movable inventory. Physical examination of 46 new chairs on January 23, 2023 revealed that these items of inventory were not labeled to identify them as Government property. Labelling of movable assets is an important control for mitigating/preventing theft of physical assets.

09/005/06/A/005 - Upgrading of the Electronic Voter Registration and Election Management System - $4,056,576.70

3.21 Treasury directives on ‘Payments via Wire Transfers through the Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago and Overseas Missions’ require ministries and departments to maintain effective control of its foreign payments. In this regard, ministries and departments, among other things, are required to open and maintain a Foreign Payment Register and ensure that all overseas expenditure be committed in the vote book before the request is forwarded to the Comptroller of Accounts (COA). This requirement by Treasury is to record amounts due to avoid over expenditure and to ensure that funding is available to cover the expenditure.

3.22 An interim examination in January 2023, revealed that a wire transfer in transit in the sum $4,056,576.70 to an overseas service provider was not committed in the vote book prior to the request being made to the COA, as required. The payment was made by the COA and correctly brought to account as development programme expenditure.
## The Commission’s total allocation as a percentage of the National Budget for the period 2018-2024

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Allocation</th>
<th>National Budget</th>
<th>Percentage of National Budget</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$64,811,800</td>
<td>$54,211,726,813</td>
<td>0.12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$70,642,264</td>
<td>$54,581,467,181</td>
<td>0.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$148,783,187</td>
<td>$57,388,076,726</td>
<td>0.26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>$73,415,168</td>
<td>$56,498,472,820</td>
<td>0.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>$84,705,837</td>
<td>$58,974,346,470</td>
<td>0.14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2023</td>
<td>$116,144,240</td>
<td>$67,063,358,456</td>
<td>0.17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2024</td>
<td>$92,950,000</td>
<td>$68,384,229,740</td>
<td>0.14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Total allocation for the Elections and Boundaries Commission as a percentage of the National Budget illustrated a decrease in the allocation to the Elections and Boundaries Commission by 0.03% between the fiscal years 2023 and 2024.

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5 For the Fiscal Years 2018-2022, actual figures were used to calculate the total allocation. However, estimates were used to calculate the total allocation for the Fiscal Years 2023 and 2024.

6 Total Allocation for the Elections and Boundaries Commission = Recurrent Expenditure + Consolidated Fund Expenditure

7 The National Budget = Total Recurrent Expenditure + Development Programme Expenditure: Consolidated Fund
Where the Commission spends its money

2024 Estimate of Expenditure

For the fiscal year 2024, the budget allocation of $92,950,000 for the Elections and Boundaries Commission is comprised solely of:

- The Draft Estimates of Recurrent Expenditure in the sum of $92,950,000.\(^8\)

The Estimates of Recurrent Expenditure include:

- 01 Personnel Expenditure – $39,007,040;
- 02 Goods and Services – $50,808,360;
- 03 Minor Equipment Purchases – $2,350,000; and
- 04 Current Transfers and Subsidies - $784,600.

The Election and Boundaries Commission’s:

- Total allocation as a percentage of National Budget = 0.14%
- Recurrent Expenditure as a percentage of the total Recurrent Expenditure budget is = 0.14%

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Summary of Recurrent Expenditure for the period 2018-2024

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 Personnel Expenditure</td>
<td>$32,337,673</td>
<td>$33,340,588</td>
<td>$39,210,651</td>
<td>$35,776,538</td>
<td>$36,455,519</td>
<td>$38,913,640</td>
<td>$39,007,040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Goods and Services</td>
<td>$26,976,423</td>
<td>$34,257,064</td>
<td>$105,017,637</td>
<td>$33,284,966</td>
<td>$41,564,736</td>
<td>$62,587,700</td>
<td>$50,808,360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Minor Equipment Purchases</td>
<td>$1,881,956</td>
<td>$3,044,612</td>
<td>$413,617</td>
<td>$277,484</td>
<td>$2,629,005</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
<td>$2,350,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 Current Transfers and Subsidies</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$66,960</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$384,900</td>
<td>$784,600</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2018 Actual = $61,196,052

01 Personnel Expenditure: 53%
02 Goods and Services: 44%
03 Minor Equipment Purchases: 3%
04 Current Transfers and Subsidies: 0%

2019 Actual = $70,642,264

01 Personnel Expenditure: 47%
02 Goods and Services: 49%
03 Minor Equipment Purchases: 4%
04 Current Transfers and Subsidies: 0%
2020 Actual = $144,708,865

- 01 Personnel Expenditure: 73%
- 02 Goods and Services: 27%

2021 Actual = $69,338,988

- 01 Personnel Expenditure: 48%
- 02 Goods and Services: 52%
2022 Actual = $80,649,260

- 01 Personnel Expenditure: 52%
- 02 Goods and Services: 45%
- 03 Minor Equipment Purchases: 3%
- 04 Current Transfers and Subsidies: 0%

2023 Revised Estimates = $102,086,240

- 01 Personnel Expenditure: 61%
- 02 Goods and Services: 38%
- 03 Minor Equipment Purchases: 1%
- 04 Current Transfers and Subsidies: 0%
2024 Estimates - $92,950,000

- 01 Personnel Expenditure: 55%
- 02 Goods and Services: 42%
- 03 Minor Equipment Purchases: 2%
- 04 Current Transfers and Subsidies: 1%
Analysis of Recurrent Expenditure

Recurrent Expenditure refers to the payments for expenses which are incurred during the day-to-day operations of the Elections and Boundaries Commission for Personnel Expenditure, Goods and Services, Minor Equipment Purchases and Current Transfers and Subsidies.

- Recurrent Expenditure for Fiscal Year 2024 is $92,950,000. This represents 0.14% of the total Recurrent Expenditure for the financial year.

- Recurrent Expenditure (Revised) for Fiscal Year 2023 was $102,086,240. Comparing this figure with Fiscal Year 2024, there is a decrease of $9,136,240 or 9%.

- The largest portion of the Elections and Boundaries Commission’s allocation has fluctuated between Sub-Head 01 Personnel Expenditure and Sub-Head 02 Goods and Services. These two Sub-Heads represent 96.6% of the Elections and Boundaries Commission total Recurrent Expenditure for the financial year 2024.

- The Allocation for Sub-Head 02 – Goods and Services has fluctuated over the period 2018 to 2024 from a low of $33,284,966 in fiscal year 2021 to a high of $62,587,700 in fiscal year 2023. In fiscal year 2024, there is a decrease of approximately $11,779,340 or 18.8% in spending for Goods and Services from fiscal year 2023.

- For 2024, the Sub-Head 01 Personnel Expenditure represents 42% of the Commission’s total recurrent allocation. The largest allocation under this Sub-Head has consistently gone to sub-item 01 Salaries and Cost of Living Allowance.

- The smallest portion of the Commission recurrent allocation has consistently been allocated to Sub-Head 04 Current Transfers and Subsidies over the period 2018 to 2024. This represents 0.8% of the allocation for fiscal year 2024. In comparison, Sub Head 03 Minor Equipment Purchases represents 2.52% of the 2024 allocation to Recurrent Expenditure.
Staff and Pay\textsuperscript{9}

The allocation of staff expenditure for the year 2024 is $61,308,840 which represents a decrease of approximately 17% from fiscal year 2023. The diagrams below provide a breakdown of all expenditure related to staff from 2022-2024.

\begin{table}[h!]
\centering
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline
\textbf{} & \textbf{2022 Actual} & \textbf{2023 Revised Estimates} \\
\textbf{Total} & $51,024,552 & $74,625,440 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\end{table}

### Summary of Staff and Pay Expenditure 2022-2024

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2022 Actual</th>
<th>2023 Revised Estimates</th>
<th>2024 Estimates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Travelling and Subsistence</td>
<td>$4,349,063</td>
<td>$5,650,000</td>
<td>$4,625,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniforms</td>
<td>$6,713</td>
<td>$6,800</td>
<td>$6,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract Employment</td>
<td>$514,228</td>
<td>$1,100,000</td>
<td>$925,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training</td>
<td>$797,088</td>
<td>$3,125,000</td>
<td>$3,125,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short-Term Employment</td>
<td>$8,873,591</td>
<td>$25,800,000</td>
<td>$13,590,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee Assistance Programme</td>
<td>$28,350</td>
<td>$30,000</td>
<td>$30,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Unique Expenditure refers to expenditure items incurred by the Elections and Boundaries Commission that may not feature in other Ministries or Departments. The following graph illustrates the Summary of Election Expenses for the Period 2018–2024.

Total Election Expenses 2018-2024

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2018 Actual</th>
<th>2019 Actual</th>
<th>2020 Actual</th>
<th>2021 Actual</th>
<th>2022 Actual</th>
<th>2023 Revised Estimates</th>
<th>2024 Estimates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Election Expenses</td>
<td>$812,443</td>
<td>$2,969,529</td>
<td>$76,857,528</td>
<td>$6,335,108</td>
<td>$8,408,919</td>
<td>$31,130,000</td>
<td>$20,960,660</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Travelling and Subsistence</td>
<td>$77,567</td>
<td>$42,692</td>
<td>$2,618,445</td>
<td>$497,503</td>
<td>$500,338</td>
<td>$2,000,000</td>
<td>$2,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$31,446</td>
<td>$73,544</td>
<td>$73,577</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephones</td>
<td>$225</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$325,818</td>
<td>$61,076</td>
<td>$97,008</td>
<td>$700,000</td>
<td>$700,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rental/Lease - Office Accommodation and Storage</td>
<td>$2,400</td>
<td>$62,972</td>
<td>$1,896,120</td>
<td>$715,811</td>
<td>$580,039</td>
<td>$1,200,000</td>
<td>$1,200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rental/Lease - Vehicles and Equipment</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$1,179,527</td>
<td>$13,960</td>
<td>$80,828</td>
<td>$500,000</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials and Supplies</td>
<td>$16,395</td>
<td>$2,759,152</td>
<td>$4,283,610</td>
<td>$415,548</td>
<td>$3,049,479</td>
<td>$1,500,000</td>
<td>$1,985,660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repairs and Maintenance - Equipment</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$96,916</td>
<td>$15,587</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training</td>
<td>$48,065</td>
<td>$2,250</td>
<td>$10,170,515</td>
<td>$503,570</td>
<td>$579,653</td>
<td>$3,000,000</td>
<td>$3,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repairs and Maintenance - Buildings</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$879,845</td>
<td>$155,600</td>
<td>$28,770</td>
<td>$400,000</td>
<td>$400,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Term Employment</td>
<td>$255,777</td>
<td>$86,248</td>
<td>$43,635,668</td>
<td>$2,434,681</td>
<td>$2,160,602</td>
<td>$19,150,000</td>
<td>$9,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Contracted Services</td>
<td>$11,500</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$202,440</td>
<td>$36,700</td>
<td>$35,400</td>
<td>$105,000</td>
<td>$105,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security Services</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$32,760</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
<td>$45,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage</td>
<td>$16,738</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$2,910,669</td>
<td>$112,962</td>
<td>$70,489</td>
<td>$900,000</td>
<td>$900,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promotions, Publicity and Printing</td>
<td>$383,776</td>
<td>$16,215</td>
<td>$8,593,749</td>
<td>$1,298,566</td>
<td>$1,152,736</td>
<td>$1,100,000</td>
<td>$1,100,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summary of Election Expenses 2018 to 2024
Summary of Development Programme Expenditure for the period 2018-2024

Development Programme is capital expenditure aimed at improving and enhancing development in different areas of Trinidad and Tobago, which includes human resources and economic and social development. The EBC receives Development Programme funding solely from the Consolidated Fund.

[Diagram showing the summary of Development Programme Expenditure for the period 2018-2024]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004 Social Infrastructure</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$10,000,000</td>
<td>$-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>005 Multi-Sectoral and Other Services - Consolidated Fund</td>
<td>$2,886,737</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$-</td>
<td>$4,074,322</td>
<td>$4,076,180</td>
<td>$4,056,577</td>
<td>$4,058,000</td>
<td>$-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Major Programmes and Developments

The following table illustrates the major programmes and projects under the Elections and Boundaries Commission and the actual or estimated expenditures for the last four years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-head /Item /Sub-item /Group /Project Desc.</th>
<th>Programme/Project</th>
<th>2022 Actual</th>
<th>2023 Revised Estimate</th>
<th>2024 Estimate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CF005-06A-005</td>
<td>Upgrading of the Electronic Voter Registration and Election Management System</td>
<td>$4,056,577</td>
<td>$4,058,000</td>
<td>$-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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General Useful Information

- Electoral Commission of Jamaica, Jamaica: https://ecj.com.jm/
- The Barbados Electoral and Boundaries Commission: https://www.electoral.barbados.gov.bb/
- Antigua and Bermuda Electoral Commission: http://www.abec.gov.ag/
- The Electoral Commission, UK: http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/